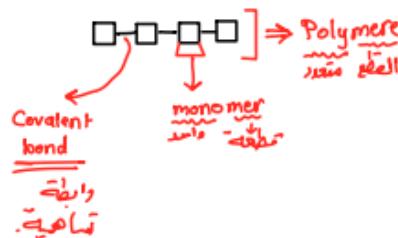




## ( Chapter 5 )

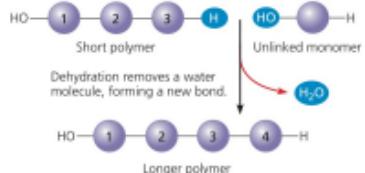
5.1

Circles

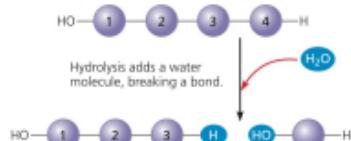


\* أحى شاتريلكتا به المي  
خلياً هو بروتين مهخرة  
البروتين: مادة يتأثرها بالصيغة

### (a) Dehydration reaction: synthesizing a polymer



### (b) Hydrolysis: breaking down a polymer



→ Carbohydrates 5.2  
mono saccharides (monomer)

→ Lipids 5.3

→ Proteins 5.4  
Amino acid (monomer)

→ Nucleic acid 5.5  
Nucleotide (monomer)

Concept 5  
ما هي عناصره  
Macromolecules

\* the Synthesis & breakdown.

dehydration

انتزاع الماء.

hydrolysis.

إضافة الماء.

- There are 4 main macro molecules



موجعون Lipids الدهون  
البروتينات البروتينات

monomer (اليونيكوت)

polymer (اللول)

## ① Carbohydrates

main function → fuel, building structure.

⇒ Sugars → 1. monosaccharide → Glucose, fructose, galactose

2. Disaccharides → Maltose (Glu+Glu), Sucrose (Glu+fruc), lactose (Glu+Galactose)

3. Polysaccharides → Glycogen, starch, cellulose, chitin.



Position of  
Carbonyl  
group

Sugars

Aldose

$\text{C}=\text{O}$

$\text{C}-\text{OH}$

$\text{H}-\text{C}$

$\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Ketose

$\text{C}=\text{O}$

$\text{C}-\text{OH}$

$\text{C}-\text{H}$

$\text{H}_2\text{O}$

water

اجع راجع الـ

Macro molecule

جاي على سفال

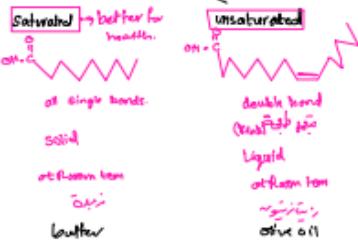


وين ارجع

② Lipids → they are just large molecules  
they aren't Polymers.  
or Macromolecules



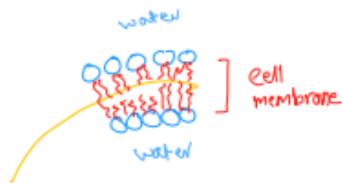
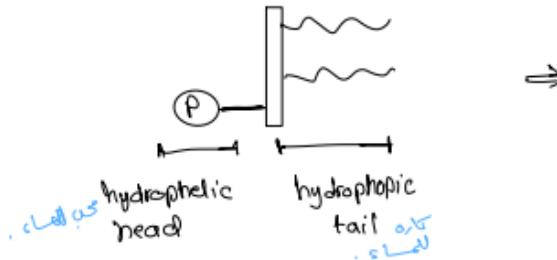
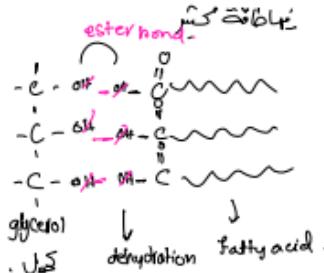
- hydrophobic
  - fatty acid



① Fats → long term energy  
↓  
oil or الدهون



## ② Phospholipids



## ③ Steroids

\* Cholesterol  $\rightsquigarrow$  Part of every animal Cell  
: risk of cardiovascular diseases.

Lipids metabolism

# ③ Proteins

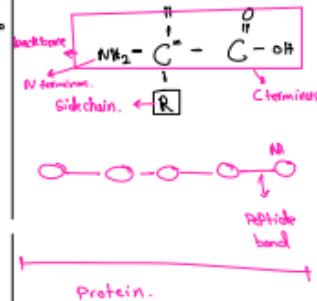
## # Functions

1. Transport
2. Enzyme (Catalyst)
3. Detoxification (Antibodies)
4. Storage of PA (Amino acids).
  - \* Casein (Milk protein)
5. Hormones.
- Insulin -
6. Receptors.
7. Contraction. (Myosin, actin)
8. structure. (keratin, collagen, elastin)
  - \* skin.

الكتير من بروتينات موجود بجسمنا ويعمل تقريراً كل اشي يلاس مطافه ستيك ستيك بعدهن  
و هموم من احنا لي رجع ذكر الـ CEBP ابي  
لذكر :-



④ the monomer is Aminoacid.



## \* Protein structure.

الفكرة ان كل بروتين المهدول  
الارتفاع تقام لاني هو مجموع

### Primary

0-0-0-0  
sequence of  
aminoacids



- Hydrogen bond  
between backbone.

### Secondary



- 3D shape

- Contains  
of turns  
of bends  
between  
sidechains

### Tertiary

> Subunit.

أقيمت  
Quaternary (all

OK

JCo  
(Hemoglobin)

1. disulfide bridges (S-S) (covalent)
2. Ionic (non covalent bond) (O-H → H+ - S)
3. hydrophobic
4. van der waals.

\* gene determines the

structure.

- ؟ Conditions (pH, salts, temp).

↑ ↓

\* Sickle Cell Anemia  
متضخم القدر

C Alzheimer  
الzheimer

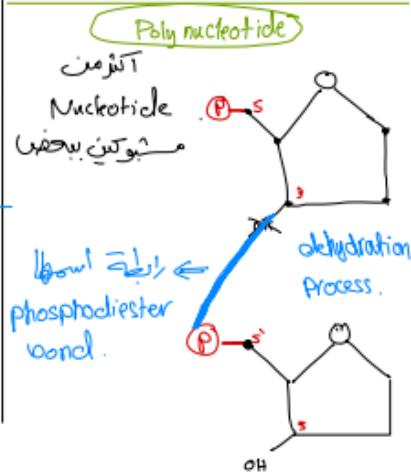
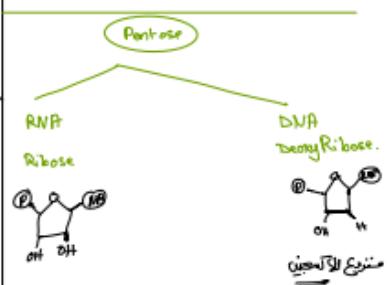
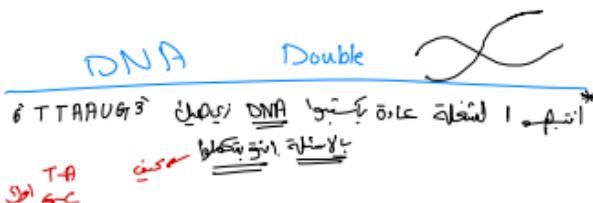
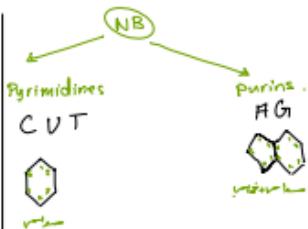
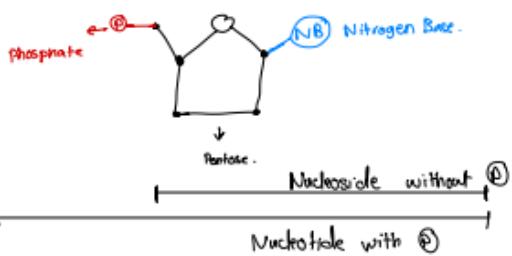
C Parkinson.  
الباركنسون

C Mad Cow  
متضخم القدر

## (4) Nucleic Acids.

The Monomer is Nucleotide. in the DNA & RNA.

\* what is Nucleotide?



حى جودة ادئم علائق  
مبردة