

1.	Course title	Endocrine system					
2.	Course number	0500222					
3.	Credit hours	2.5 Theory 0.5 Practical					
3.	Contact hours (theory, practical)	39 Lectures and 3 Labs					
4.	Prerequisites/Corequisites						
5.	Program title	MD					
6.	Program code	05					
7.	Awarding institution	The University of Jordan					
8.	School	School of Medicine					
9.	Department	Anatomy/histology/physiology/biochemistry/pathology/pharma cology/internal medicine					
10.	Course level	Bachelor					
11.	Year of study and semester (s)	Second year/ Second Semester					
12.	Other department (s) involved in teaching the course	-					
13.	Main Learning language	English					
14.	Learning Types	$\Box$ Face to face learning $X\Box$ Blended $\Box$ Fully online					
15.	Online platforms(s)	X□Moodle X□Microsoft Teams □Skype □Zoom					
	-	□Others					
16.	Issuing/Revision Date	30/12/2023					

#### 17. Course Coordinator:

Name: Dr. Ghada Abu Elghanam

Contact hours: Sundays & Tuesdays 11. 30pm-12.30pm.

Office number: 137 Phone number: 065355000/23435

Email: g.abuelghanam@ju.edu.jo



### الجامعة الاردنية

#### 18. Other instructors:

Name: **Prof. Suahil Zmeili** Contact hours: 9-11 Sunday to Thursday

Office number: 065355000/23469

Email: <a href="mailto:szmeili@ju.edu.jo">szmeili@ju.edu.jo</a>

Name: **Prof. Nafez Abu Tarboush** Contact hours: 9-11 Sunday to Thursday

Office number: Phone number: 065355000/23414

Email: n.abutarboush@ju.edu.jo

Name: **Dr. Heyam Awwad** Contact hours: 8-10 Sundays

Office number: Phone number: : 065353444/2630

Email: <u>h\_awad@ju.edu.jo</u>

Name: **Dr. FatimaDaoud.** Contact hours: 2-4 Sundays, Tuesdays, Thursdays

Office number: 327 Phone number: **065355000** 

Email: f\_daoud@ju.edu.jo



### الجامعة الاردنية

### 23. Topic Outline and Schedule:

Week	Lecture	Topic	Student Learning Outcome (SLO)	Descriptors **	Learning Types (Face to Face/Blended/ Fully Online)	Platform Used	Synchronous / Asynchronous Lecturing	Evaluation Methods	Learning Resources
	1.1	Review differences between endocrine and exocrine glands.  Review organogenesis of glands.  Review organogenesis of glands.  List the endocrine glands.  List the endocrine glands.  K  Face to face  Synchronous Lecturing  Synchronous Lecturing  Synchronous Lecturing  Synchronous Synchronous Lecturing	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C				
1	1.2	Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Pituitary gland)	Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of pituitary gland.  Know the organogenesis of pituitary gland.  Describe the structure of pituitary glands and its relation to hypothalamus.  Describe the histological appearance of the different parts of pituitary glands and their cellular composition.  Identify the hypothalamic-hypophyseal tract and portal circulation  Identify the possible complications in anatomical relations as a result of pituitary diseases.	K K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C



			17					
1.3	Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Thyroid gland)	Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of thyroid gland.  Know the organogenesis of thyroid gland.  Describe the structure of thyroid glands.  Describe the follicles, follicular and parafollicular cells.  Describe the aberrations in thyroid gland organogenesis and possible	K K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C
		complications due to that.	S					
		Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of parathyroid gland.	K					
1.4	Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Parathyroid gland)	Know the organogenesis of parathyroid gland.	K			Synchronous		28.A,B
		Describe the structure of parathyroid glands.	K	race to face		Lecturing	witten exam	, C
		oxyphil cells	S					
		Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of adrenal gland.	K					
1.5	Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology	Know the detailed histological appearance of cortex and medulla in adrenal gland.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C
	(Adrenal gland)	Describe the differences between different zones in adrenal cortex.	K			5		, -
		Describe the histological features in each zone and correlate that with the hormone secreted.	S					
1.6	Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Pancreas and	Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of pancreas and pineal glands.	K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C
	(Pancreas and pineal glands)	I a series production	K					
	1.4	1.4 Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Adrenal gland)  1.5 Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Adrenal gland)  1.6 Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Adrenal gland)	Anatomy/embryology/Histology (Parathyroid gland)  Anatomy/embryology/Histology (Adrenal gland)  Anatomy/embryology/Histology (Pancreas and gland)  Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of adrenal gland.  Anatomy/embryology/Histology (Pancreas and gland)  Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of pancreas and pineal glands.	Anatomy/embryology/Histology (Thyroid gland)	Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of thyroid gland.  Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Thyroid gland)  Describe the aberrations in thyroid gland organogenesis and possible complications due to that.  Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of parathyroid gland  Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Parathyroid gland)  Describe the structure of thyroid gland.  Know the organogenesis of parathyroid gland.  Know the organogenesis of parathyroid gland.  Chescribe the structure of parathyroid gland.  Describe the structure of parathyroid glands.  Describe the chief and oxyphil cells  Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Adrenal gland)  Lieutify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of adrenal gland.  Know the detailed histological appearance of cortex and medulla in adrenal gland.  Describe the differences between different zones in adrenal cortex.  Describe the differences between different zones in adrenal cortex.  Describe the histological features in each zone and correlate that with the hormone secreted.  Anatomy/embryolo gy/Histology (Pancreas and pineal glands)  Hentify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of pancreas and pineal glands.  K  Blended	Identify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of thyroid gland.   K	Laterity the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of thyroid gland.   K   Blended   Moodle   Asynchronous   Lecturing	Lettify the location, relation, blood, lymphatic drainage, nerve supply of thyroid gland.   K



1	1.11	Posterior pituitary hormones	Discuss the physiological effects of antidiuretic hormone.	K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Physiology	Describe the role of the hypothalamus, growth hormone releasing hormone and somatostatin in the control of growth hormone secretion.	K					
1	1.10	hormones	Describe the regulation of growth hormone secretion.	К	Face to face		Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		<b>Physiology</b> Adenohypohyseal	List the principal insulin- like growth factors and describe their relationship to the actions of growth hormone.	К			Synchronous		
			Describe growth and metabolic effects of growth hormone.	К					
			Describe the posterior pituitary gland relationship with the hypothalamus.						
	1.9	Hypothalamic- pituitary relationship	Describe the regulation of anterior pituitary hormones by the hypothalamus.	K K	Face to face	ee	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Physiology	Describe adeno and neurohypophyseal hormone actions.	K					
			laboratory.  Discussion.						
	1.8	Histology lab	Examine a set of microscopic slides for glands using light microscopic images/ virtual microscopy	S	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C
	1.7	Histology lab	Examine a set of microscopic slides for glands using light microscopic images/ virtual microscopy laboratory.  Discussion.	S	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A,B , C
			Identify the microscopic appearance of pineal glands, and differentiate between secretory cells and glial cells.	5					
			Identify the microscopic appearance of islets of Langerhans and the different cell subpopulations.	K S					
			Differentiate between the endocrine and exocrine portions of the pancreas.						



			<b>n</b>			ı			
			Describe the regulation of antidiuretic hormone secretion.	K					
			List the major physiological effects of oxytocin.	K					
			Describe the regulation of oxytocin secretion.	K					
			Describe physiological aspects related to the formation and secretion of thyroid hormones.	K K					
		Physiology	Characterize physiological consequences of thyroid						
	1.12	Thyroid hormones	hormones binding to transporting proteins.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
			List the main physiological actions of thyroid hormones.						
			Describe the regulation of thyroid hormones secretion.	К					
			Discuss absorption,						
		Physiology	metabolism and excretion of calcium and phosphate.	K					
	1.13	Hormonal control of calcium metabolism	Describe metabolism of vitamin D, parathormone and calcitonin.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
			Describe physiological effects and regulation of vitamin D, parathormone and calcitonin.	K					
			Discuss principal hormones that affect blood glucose concentration.	K					
		Physiology	Discuss metabolic effects of insulin.	K					
	1.14	Endocrine functions of the pancreas 1	Discuss the regulation of insulin secretion.	K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
			Discuss physiological effects of glucagon.	K K					
			Describe the regulation of glucagon secretion.			_			
		Physiology	Describe physiological effects of mineralocorticoids (aldosterone).	K					
2	2.1	Mineralocorticoids and adrenal medullary hormones	Discuss the regulation of aldosterone secretion.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
			Describe the clinical consequences of hypo and hyperaldosteronism.	K					



1		List the actacholominas	I/	I				
		List the catecholamines secreted by the adrenal medulla.	K					
		Describe the actions of catecholamines in human body.	K					
		List the factors that regulate adrenal medullary secretion.	K					
	Physiology	Describe the major physiological effects of glucocorticoids.	K					
2.2	Glucocorticoids	Discuss the regulation of cortisol secretion.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Describe the clinical consequences of hypo- and hyperadrenalism.	K					
		Describe the testicular function, spermatogonia and male hormonal patterns.	K					
	Physiology Sexual function of	Characterize the ovarian function.	K			Synchronous		
2.3	the male and female	Understand the hormonal patterns of the menstrual cycle.	K	Blended	Moodle	Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Review the control of hormonal patterns in the female.	К					
		Understand nature of hormones and describe hormone biosynthesis, secretion and transport.	K					
	Biochemistry	Understand targeting delivery and response of hormones.	K					
2.4	Introduction to biochemical endocrinology	Understand hormonal interactions (systemic, cellular, synergistic and inhibitory).	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Understand regulation of hormone secretion and feedback mechanisms.	K					
2.5	Biochemistry (Mechanism of hormone actions I)	Understand G-protein coupled receptors: components (receptor, transducer, amplifier and intracellular messenger) and amplifier mechanisms (cAMP, phosphoinositoldiphosphat e (PIP2) and ion channels).	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Understand PIP2 turnover (Ca+2/protein kinase C systems).	K					



		Describe Ca+2 homeostasis and actions of inositoltriphosphate (IP3).	K					
		List actions of diacylglycerol (DAG). List hormones that act through PIP2 turnover.	K					
		Describe peptide backbone of G-protein coupled receptors.	K					
2.6		Describe cycle of G- protein activation.	K					
	Picohomietwy	cAMP.  Describe tyrosine kinase	K					
	Biochemistry (Mechanisms of hormone actions II)	List examples of intracellular receptors: glucocorticoid, mineralocorticoid,	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		progesterone, thyroid and vitamin D.	K					
		Describe the role of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.	K					
	Biochemistry (Steroidogenesis)	Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.	K					
2.7		cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  Describe sex hormone	K K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou	Written exam	28.A
		Understand the regulation of sex hormone biosynthesis through hypothalamus pituitary-gonadal axis in the male and female.	K	Blended	Moodie	s Lecturing	written exam	
	Pharmacology Introduction and hormone receptors	Understand the importance of hormonal regulation and basic principles of hormonal therapy.	K					
2.8		Describe the chemical nature of hormones and their major sources.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
		Correlate the clinical implication in the use of hormones.	S					
2.9	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of hypothalamic and	of hypothalamic hormones CRH, TRH, GHRH,	K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	2.7	2.7 Biochemistry (Steroidogenesis)  Pharmacology Introduction and hormone receptors  Pharmacology 2.9	homeostasis and actions of inositoltriphosphate (IP3).  List actions of diacylglycerol (DAG). List hormones that act through PIP2 turnover.  Describe peptide backbone of G-protein coupled receptors.  Describe cycle of G-protein activation.  List intracellular actions of cAMP.  Describe tyrosine kinase receptors in depth.  List examples of intracellular receptors: glucocorticoid, estrogen, androgen, progesterone, thyroid and vitamin D.  Describe the role of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.	Biochemistry   Steroidogenesis   Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.   K   Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.   K   Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.   K   Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormone and hormone receptors   List regulation of gene expression.   K   Describe the chemical nature of hormone and hormone receptors   Describe the chemical implication in the use of hormones.   Correlate the clinical implication in the use of hormones.   Correlate the clinical implication in the use of hormones.   Cert. H. TRH, GHRH, CRH, CRH, GRH, CRH, GRH, CRH, GRH, CRH, GRH, GRH, CRH, GRH, GRH, GRH, GRH, GRH, GRH, GRH, G	bomeostasis and actions of inositotriphosphate (IP3).  List actions of diacylglycerol (DAG). List hormones that act through PIP2 turnover.  Describe peptide backbone of G-protein coupled receptors.  Describe cycle of G-protein activation.  List intracellular actions of cAMP.  Describe tyrosine kinase receptors in depth.  List examples of intracellular receptors: glucocorticoid, entrogen, androgen, progesterone, thyroid and vitamin D.  Describe the role of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  Biochemistry  2.7  Biochemistry  (Steroidogenesis)  Describe the biosynthesis of steroid hormones.  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  K  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  List examples of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  K  Describe the role of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  List examples of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  K  Describe the mole of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  List examples of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  K  Describe the mole of cytochromes P-450 in steroidogenesis.  List examples of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.  K  Blended  Describe the chomical and the male and female.  Understand the importance of hormonal regulation and basic principles of hormonal therapy.  Describe the chemical antare of hormones and their major sources.  Correlate the clinical implication in the use of hormones.  Describe the pharmacology of hypothalamic hormones  CRH, TRH, GHRH, GHRH,	List actions of diacytglycerol (DAG)   List actions of diacytglycerol (DAG)   List hormones that act through PIP2 turnover.	List actions of disaylelycerol (DAG), List shormones that act through PIP2 turnover.   K   List hormones that act through PIP2 turnover.   K   Describe eyele of G-protein coupled receptors.   K   Describe tyrosine kinase receptors in depth.   Common actions II   Describe three fole of intracellular actions of cAMP.   Describe three fole of intracellular receptors: glucocorticoid, estrogen, androgen, progesteroue, thyroid and vitamin D.   K   Describe three fole of intracellular receptors in the regulation of gene expression.   Consciber the role of intracellular receptors in the regulation of sex hormone biosynthesis through hypothalamus plutuary genatal axis in the and female.   Understand the importance of hormone receptors   Understand the importance of hormone receptors   Correlate the chinical and hormone	Describe tyroine kinase of hormones and actions of inotion/phosphare (PF3).   List actions of diacylelycere (IDAG).   List bornones that act through PIP2 turnover.



		anterior pituitary hormones	describe the pharmacology of the anterior pituitary hormones ACTH, TSH, GH and prolactin and major clinical uses to dopamine agonists.	К					
	2.10	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of thyroid hormones	List the major sources and understand the clinical uses and side effects to thyroid hormones.  Understand the pharmacology of antithyroid agents.	K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	2.11	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of parathyroid gland	Understand the pharmacology of parathyroid hormone and its major antagonists.	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	2.12	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of adrenal gland hormones	Understand the pharmacology of aldosterone.  Understand the pharmacology of different preparations to cortisol, their clinical uses and side effects.	K K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	2.13	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of adrenal gland hormones	Describe the clinical uses to inhibitors of cortisol biosynthesis.  Comprehend the major criteria that should be adopted in the clinical use of corticosteroids.	K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	2.14	Midterm exam	or corresponds.						
	3.1	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of pancreatic hormones	Describe the pharmacology of insulin including its major pharmacological effects, sources, different available preparations, routes of administration and major side effects.	K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	3.2	Pharmacology  Pharmacology of pancreatic hormones	Understand the pharmacology of different classes to oral hypoglycemic agents	K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
3	3.3	Pathology  Non neoplastic thyroid diseases	List non neoplastic diseases of the thyroid gland  Describe goiter, its causes and pathogenesis  Describe the features of hyper and hypoparathyroidism	К К К	Blended	Moodle	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	28.A
	3.4	Pathology Neoplastic thyroid diseases	List types of thyroid tumors  Appraise genetic mutations in various types of thyroid tumors	K S S	Face to face		Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	28.A



		Compare papillary and follicular carcinomas						
3.5	Pathology Parathyroid gland	List causes of hypothyroidism and describe their pathogenesis List causes of hyperthyroidism and describe their pathogenesis	K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.6	Pathology Adrenal gland	List diseases of the adrenal gland  Describe the pathogenesis of adrenal gland diseases.	K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.7	Pathology Pituitary gland	List diseases of the pituitary gland.  Describe the pathogenesis of pituitary gland diseases	K K	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	
3.8	Pathology Diabetes	List types of DM and describe their pathogenesis Describe the complications of DM	K K	Face to face		Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.9	Pathology lab	Appraise the histopathological changes of common thyroid diseases.	S	Blended	Moodle	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.10	Pathology lab	Appraise the histopathological changes of common thyroid diseases.	S	Blended	Moodle	Asynchronou s Lecturing	Written exam	
3.11	Internal medicine	To be assigned	K	Blended	Moodle	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.12	Internal medicine	To be assigned	K	Blended	Moodle	Synchronous Lecturing	Written exam	
3.13	Revision							$\vdash$
3.14	Final exam							T



#### 24. Evaluation Methods:

Opportunities to demonstrate achievement of the SLOs are provided through the following assessment methods and requirements:

Evaluation Activity	Mark	Topic(s)	SLOs	Descriptors**	Period (Week)	Platform
Midterm exam	40	Subjects covered in anatomy, embryology, histology, and physiology.	1.1-1.6, 1.9-1.14, 2.1- 2.3	K S	TBA	Paper-based exam
Practical exam	20	Subjects covered in anatomy, histology, and pathology.	1.7, 1.8, 3.8, 3.9	С	TBA	Paper-based exam
Final exam	40	Subjects covered in biochemistry, pathology, and pharmacology.	2.4-3.8	K S C	TBA	Paper-based exam
** K: Knowledge, S: Ski	ills, C: Com	petency		I	L	ı

#### 25. Course Requirements

- ✓ Class room Lectures
- ✓ Internet connection
- ✓ Online educational material using Moodle platform (Electronic Videos and Activities)
- ✓ Histology Lab

#### 26. Teaching Methods and Assignments:

Development of ILOs is promoted through the following <u>teaching and learning methods</u>:

- **✓** Class room Lectures
- **✓** Interactive Videos and Animations
- ✓ Online activities and assignments
- **✓** Open Laboratory sessions
- ✓ Discussion sessions and forums
- ✓ Game- based learning

#### **27. Course Policies:**



الجامعة الاردنية

#### A- Attendance policies:

Attendance will be monitored by the course coordinator. Attendance policies will be announced at the beginning of the course.

#### B- Absences from exams and handing in assignments on time:

Will be managed according to the University of Jordan regulations. Refer to <a href="http://registration.ju.edu.jo/Documents/daleel.pdf">http://registration.ju.edu.jo/Documents/daleel.pdf</a>

#### C- Health and safety procedures:

Faculty Members and students must at all times, conform to Health and Safety rules and procedures.

#### D- Honesty policy regarding cheating, plagiarism, misbehavior:

As a student in this course (and at this university) you are expected to maintain high degrees of professionalism, commitment to active learning and participation in this course and also integrity in your behavior in and out of the classroom. Students violate this policy would be subjected to disciplinary action according to University of Jordan disciplinary policies

#### **E- Grading policy:**

Grade-point average, Rules are preset by the Faculty and Department Councils

#### F- Available university services that support achievement in the course:

Availability of comfortable lecture halls, data show, internet service and E learning website <a href="https://elearning.ju.edu.jo/">https://elearning.ju.edu.jo/</a>.

#### 28. References:

- A. Required book (s), assigned reading and audio-visuals:
  - 1. **Junqueira's Basic Histology**, Text and Atlas, 15<sup>th</sup> edition, By Anthony L. Mescher
  - 2. Snell's clinical anatomy by regions, 10th edition, By Lawrence E. Wineski.
  - 3. Harper's Biochemistry. By Robert K. Murray and Co., Latest edition.
  - 4. **Katzung's basic and clinical pharmacology**, Latest Edition.
  - 5. **Guyton and Hall textbook of Medical Physiology**, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, John E. Hall.
  - 6. Robbins & Cotran Pathologic Basis of Disease, Vinay Kumar, Abul K. Abbas, Nelson Fausto, Jon Aster
- B. Recommended books, materials, and media:
  - 1. Color Textbook of Histology, 4th edition, by Leslie P. Gartner & James L. Hiatt.
  - 2. Grays Anatomy for Students, Richards Drake & Wayne Vogl & Adam W. M. Mitchell

#### C. Web based resources:

- 1. <a href="http://www.histologyguide.org/index.html">http://www.histologyguide.org/index.html</a>
- 2. <a href="https://histology.siu.edu/erg/enguide.htm">https://histology.siu.edu/erg/enguide.htm</a>
- 3. <a href="https://v15.proteinatlas.org/learn/dictionary/normal">https://v15.proteinatlas.org/learn/dictionary/normal</a>

